



DIOCESE OF SOUTHWELL
& NOTTINGHAM
MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

DIOCESE OF SOUTHWELL AND NOTTINGHAM MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

DISCIPLINARY POLICY

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following SNMAT policies as well as any relevant local academy policies:

Code of Conduct for School Staff

Policy:	Disciplinary Policy
Approved by:	SNMAT Board of Directors
Date:	February 2025
Review cycle:	Annual

VERSION CONTROL			
VERSION	DATE	AUTHOR	CHANGES
1	22 March 2022	JS/JS/BJ	New policy
2	08 June 2022		Issued to academies
3	13 March 2023	CP	Point 4.2.22 & 4.2.27 – amended name of Bullying and Harassment Policy to Harassment Policy
4	20 June 2023	RS	5.2.2 – amendment to wording – taken out immediate response 8.4 – removal of wording ‘and consideration will be given.’ 9.1 – amendment to wording – taken out professional association 10.2 – added and/or 11.7 – removal of remain active indefinitely 11.10 – removed ‘permanently.’ 12.5 – amended ‘The appeal hearing will be conducted by a different panel...’
5	January 2024	CP	5.2.1 amended Trust HR Manager to SNMAT HR 10.1 amended SNMAT HR Team 11.3 reworded..... Point 4.2.22 & 4.2.27 – amended name of Harassment Policy to Bullying and Harassment Policy
6	February 2025	AB	Reviewed. No amendments

Contents

1	Policy statement	4
2	Scope and purpose of policy	4
3	Confidentiality and data protection	5
4	Allegations	5
5	Investigations	6
6	Criminal charges	7
7	Suspension	7
8	Disciplinary hearing	8
9	Role of Companion at Meetings and Hearings	9
10	Procedure at disciplinary hearings	10
11	Disciplinary penalties	11
12	Appeals against disciplinary action	12
13	Referrals to external bodies	13
14	Review of policy	13
	Appendix 1 Disciplinary rules	14
	Appendix 2 Format for disciplinary hearing	18

1 Introduction

- 1.1 The aims of this Disciplinary Procedure and its associated Disciplinary Rules are to set out the standards of conduct expected of all staff and to provide a framework within which the Trust can work with employees to maintain satisfactory standards of conduct and to encourage improvement where necessary.
- 1.2 It is the Academy's/Trust's policy to ensure that any disciplinary matter is dealt with fairly and that steps are taken to establish the facts and to give employees the opportunity to respond before taking any formal action.
- 1.3 This procedure does not form part of any employee's contract of employment, and it may be amended at any time following consultation. We may also vary application of this procedure, including any time scales for action, as appropriate. E.g. Lengthening the notice period of a meeting, or changing timescales to support an employee's needs, or adjourning a hearing to enable further information to be obtained.
- 1.4 The policy has been implemented following consultation with recognised trade unions. It has been formally adopted by the Board.

2 Scope and purpose of policy

- 2.1 The procedure applies to all employees regardless of length of service excluding those in their probationary period where separate arrangements apply. It does not apply to supply staff, contractors, or volunteers. Further information can be found in the Allegations and Concerns Raised in Relation to Staff, Supply Staff, Contractors, and Volunteers Policy.
- 2.2 This procedure is used to deal with misconduct. It does not apply to cases involving genuine sickness absence, proposed redundancies, or poor performance. In those cases, reference should be made to the appropriate policy or procedure which are available from the Trust website or school office.
- 2.3 Minor conduct issues can often be resolved informally between employees and their line manager. These discussions should be held in private and without undue delay whenever there is cause for concern. Where appropriate, a note of any such informal discussions may be placed on the employee's personnel file and reviewed after 12 months. In some cases, notes of any informal discussion or instruction may be given, which will not form part of the disciplinary records but may be referred to as part of any future disciplinary proceedings where appropriate. Formal steps will be taken under this procedure if the matter is not resolved, or if informal discussion is not appropriate (for example, because of the seriousness of the allegation). Refer to section 5 onwards.
- 2.4 Employees will not normally be dismissed for a first act of misconduct unless the Trust decides that the conduct amounts to gross misconduct, or the employee has not completed a probationary period.
- 2.5 As recognisable figures in the local community the behaviour and conduct of staff in the Academy/Trust outside of work can impact on their employment particularly if it may make an individual unsuitable to work with children. This is known as a transferable risk. Therefore,

conduct outside work may be treated as a disciplinary matter if it is considered that it is relevant to the employee's employment (see disciplinary rules).

2.6 We offer access to confidential counselling through Health Assured, details are available on request. For further information and access the Employee Assistance Programme please contact the school office or HR. Details are also available on the staff intranet.

3 Confidentiality and data protection

- 3.1 It is the aim of the Trust to deal with disciplinary matters sensitively and with due respect for the privacy of any individuals involved. All employees must treat any information communicated to them in connection with an investigation or disciplinary matter as confidential during or after an investigation into an allegation.
- 3.2 A breach of confidentiality will be taken seriously and may warrant its own investigation.
- 3.3 Employees, and anyone accompanying them (including witnesses), must not make electronic recordings of any meetings or hearings conducted under this procedure.
- 3.4 Employees will normally be told the names of any witnesses whose evidence is relevant to disciplinary proceedings against them, unless there is good reason that a witness's identity should remain confidential.
- 3.5 The amended Education Act 2002 introduced reporting restrictions, in respect of any allegations made against a teacher, preventing the publication of any material that may lead to the identification of a teacher in a school who has been accused by or on behalf of, a pupil from the same school. This applies to parents and carers as well as the press. If for any reason the Academy/Trust need to make parents aware of any allegations, they should equally make them and others aware there are restrictions on publishing information.
- 3.6 During informal action, formal investigation and any subsequent stages of the procedure, the Academy/Trust will collect, process, and store personal data in accordance with our data protection policy. The data will be held securely and accessed by, and disclosed to, individuals only for the purposes of completing the disciplinary procedure. Records will be kept in accordance with our Data Protection Policy and in line with the requirements of **Data Protection Legislation** (being (i) the General Data Protection Regulation ((EU) 2016/679) (unless and until the GDPR is no longer directly applicable in the UK) and any national implementing laws, regulations and secondary legislation, as amended or updated from time to time, in the UK and then (ii) any successor legislation to the GDPR or the Data Protection Act 1998, including the Data Protection Act 2018). Any breach of data protection may constitute a disciplinary offence and be dealt with under this procedure.

4 Allegations

4.1 Allegations may be brought to the Academy's/Trust's attention in a number of ways and through a variety of sources. Appendix 1 sets out the disciplinary rules. As with disclosures made by children and young people, adults need to be aware that in making an allegation or raising a concern it is not always possible to keep the matter confidential. The Head

Teacher/Principal/Manager will need to decide upon the most appropriate course of action and may choose to proceed with an investigation even if the person making the allegation does not want them to.

4.2 Allegations which involve issues of child protection and/or abuse of children by staff should be referred immediately to the Designated Officer of the Local Authority. See the policy on Allegations and concerns raised in relation to staff, supply staff, contractors, and volunteers for further guidance on the management of this type of allegation. No further action under this procedure will usually be taken until the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) has been consulted.

5 Investigations

5.1 Preliminary investigation

5.1.1 Upon receiving any allegations against employees, it is likely that further information will be required to establish what the next course of action should be. The Head Teacher/Principal/Manager should seek to establish the basic facts of the situation; this may involve looking at records, speaking to witnesses, reviewing CCTV etc.

5.1.2 A preliminary investigation meeting may be held with the employee to establish the basic facts of the circumstance and to enable the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager to determine whether further investigation is required. Such a meeting can sometimes give a reasonable explanation in response to allegations which then enables the matter to be concluded. A preliminary meeting will not be required in all cases, and it is for the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager to decide if this is appropriate.

5.2 Further investigation

5.2.1 After a preliminary investigation where it is determined that there is a need for investigation, or if the concerns are serious enough to warrant a full investigation immediately, the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager will usually appoint an Investigating Officer to carry out the investigation. This will be an appropriate person to the nature of the allegations and the role of the employee. The Head Teacher/Principal/Manager is to notify SNMAT HR as soon as possible after becoming aware of an allegation. Where the allegations are of gross misconduct the Head Teacher is to notify the Chief Executive Officer as soon as possible after becoming aware of an allegation. Where an allegation has been made against the Headteacher then the Local Governing Body will be responsible for informing the CEO who will be responsible for the management of the procedure and determining an appropriate investigating officer, either internally or externally as per the Scheme of Delegation.

5.2.2 The purpose of an investigation is to establish a fair and balanced view of the facts relating to any disciplinary allegations made against an employee, before deciding whether to proceed with a disciplinary hearing. The amount of investigation required will depend on the nature of the allegations and will vary from case to case. It may involve interviewing and taking statements from the employee and any witnesses, and/or reviewing relevant documents and other information. Where the employee is invited to an investigatory interview this will be confirmed in writing giving 5 working days' notice of the meeting and setting out the nature of the allegations. There is no statutory right to be accompanied at an investigatory meeting however, the employee may request that their trade union

representative or other person of their choosing accompany them to the meeting if immediately available. This investigatory meeting should not be postponed if the employee's chosen person is not available. In the investigatory meeting it may be appropriate to have an adjournment to allow the employee to discuss the allegations with the person accompanying them.

- 5.2.3 It may be necessary to interview witnesses who may have information that is relevant to the allegations. A record of the meeting will be made, and the witness will have the opportunity to review the record, make amendments for clarification purposes and sign and date the record. The Academy/Trust recognises that some employees may find this difficult or worrying, however all employees are expected to fully participate in any such investigation.
- 5.2.4 Investigation meetings are solely for the purpose of fact-finding and no decision on formal disciplinary action will be taken until after a disciplinary hearing has been held. A record of the meeting will be made, and the employee will have the opportunity to review the record, make amendments for clarification purposes and sign and date the record.
- 5.2.5 Employees must co-operate fully and promptly in any investigation. This will include providing the names of any relevant witnesses, disclosing any relevant documents or information, and attending investigative interviews if required. As each investigation will vary in length and complexity it will be completed in as short a time frame as possible.

6 **Criminal charges**

- 6.1 Where conduct is the subject of a criminal investigation, arrest, charge, or conviction the facts will be investigated before deciding whether to take formal disciplinary action. Disciplinary action will not be automatic and will depend upon the circumstances. Employees should inform their Head Teacher/Principal/Manager immediately if they are involved in a criminal investigation, arrest, or are subject to a charge or conviction. Failure to notify their line manager may result in disciplinary action.
- 6.2 The Academy/Trust will engage with the police investigation and will consider if it is appropriate to wait for the outcome of any prosecution before deciding what action, if any, to take. Where employees are unable or have been advised not to attend an investigation meeting or disciplinary hearing or say anything about a pending criminal matter, a decision may have to be made based on the available evidence.
- 6.3 A criminal investigation, charge or conviction relating to conduct outside work may be treated as a disciplinary matter if it is considered that it is relevant to the employee's employment.
- 6.4 Where a criminal investigation relates to allegations of abuse of children or young people the Academy/Trust will co-operate and share information about the employee with other relevant agencies as appropriate following advice from the Local Authority Designated officer (LADO).

7 **Suspension**

- 7.1 The decision to suspend.

- 7.2 In some circumstances it may be necessary to suspend the employee from work, where there are reasonable grounds to suspect a member of staff, child or other children at the Trust are at risk of harm or the case is so serious that it might be grounds for dismissal. The suspension will be for no longer than is necessary to investigate the allegations and conclude the disciplinary process. The arrangements and the reasons for suspension will be confirmed to the employee in writing as soon as possible or within one working day if in relation to a safeguarding concern of allegation.
- 7.3 Suspension of this kind is not a disciplinary penalty and does not imply that any decision has already been made about the allegations. Employees will continue to receive normal salary and benefits during the period of suspension and a named contact within the Academy/Trust will be appointed to provide welfare support.
- 7.4 Alternatives to suspension, for example re-organisation of duties, work location, temporary redeployment to another role, providing an assistant to be present when the individual has contact with students, moving the student/s to a different class where they will not come into contact with the member of staff etc will be explored where relevant before a decision to suspend is made. The Academy/Trust should be as inventive as possible when considering alternative options to suspension. The nature and severity of the allegations will need to be considered as well as the employee's role and if their continued presence would result in potential harm to the organisation or others or make it difficult to investigate.
- 7.5 Where allegations are made that involve the protection of children, suspension will not be automatic. A reasoned decision will be made based on all available information in consultation with the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO), including the views of the police and social care. Additional information on the management of these allegations is available in the Allegations and Concerns Raised in Relation to Staff, Supply Staff, Contractors, and Volunteers Policy.
- 7.6 The suspension will be kept under review as the investigation progresses. Where possible, this will be reviewed every 2-3 weeks. As information is gathered it may become appropriate to lift the suspension during the investigation or prior to any disciplinary hearing.
- 7.7 The Academy/Trust will not prevent social contact with work colleagues and friends during the suspension unless there is evidence to suggest this may prejudice the gathering of evidence.
- 7.8 The decision to suspend an employee can be made by the Head Teacher in consultation with the Chair of the Local Governing Body or the Chief Executive.
- 7.9 The Academy/Trust has no authority or power to suspend a member of agency staff where an allegation is made against them. Instead, the Academy/Trust will cease to use the services of that member of agency staff or self-employed contractor but not without first finding out the facts and liaising with the LADO to determine a suitable outcome. Further information can be found in the Allegations and Concerns Raised in Relation to Staff Policy.

8 Disciplinary hearing

- 8.1 Following any investigation, if there are grounds for disciplinary action, the employee will be required to attend a disciplinary hearing. The hearing will usually be held in person however there may be circumstances when the meeting will be conducted remotely. The employee will

be informed in writing of the allegations against them, the basis for those allegations, and what the likely range of consequences will be if it is decided at the hearing that the allegations are true. The following will also be included where appropriate:

- 8.1.1 a summary of relevant information gathered during the investigation.
- 8.1.2 a copy of any relevant documents which will be used at the disciplinary hearing; and
- 8.1.3 a copy of any relevant witness statements, except where a witness's identity is to be kept confidential, in which case as much information as possible will be provided while maintaining confidentiality.
- 8.2 The Head Teacher/Principal/Manager will be responsible for ensuring that all the arrangements for the hearing are made and that the employee receives the appropriate paperwork and notice of the hearing.
- 8.3 Ten working days written notice of the date, time and place of the disciplinary hearing will be given to provide the employee with a reasonable amount of time to prepare their case based on the information that they have been provided with. The hearing will be arranged as soon as is practicably possible.
- 8.4 If the employee and/or their companion cannot attend the hearing they should inform the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager immediately to arranging an alternative time. the employee may propose an alternative time for the hearing or appeal to take place and so long as the alternative time is reasonable and within five working days after the original scheduled date. Employees must make every effort to attend the hearing and failure to attend without good reason may be treated as misconduct. Failure to attend without good reason, or persistent inability to do so (for example for health reasons), may lead to a decision being taken based on the available evidence.
- 8.5 If the employee chooses not to attend the hearing, they may choose to send a written statement for consideration at the hearing or their trade union representative may attend on their behalf.

9 Role of Companion at Meetings and Hearings

- 9.1 An employee will be encouraged to bring a companion, for example, trade union representative or work colleague to any hearing or appeal where a formal warning may be issued, or dismissal may be a potential outcome. The employee must inform the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager conducting the meetings who their chosen companion is, in good time before the hearing.
- 9.2 Should the employee choose to bring a companion to the hearing they will be responsible for making these arrangements and for providing their companion with any paperwork that they require for the hearing.
- 9.3 Acting as a companion is voluntary and colleagues are under no obligation to do so. If they agree to do so they will be allowed reasonable time off from duties without loss of pay to act as a companion.
- 9.4 If the choice of companion is not available at the time a hearing or appeal is scheduled, the employee may propose an alternative time for the hearing or appeal to take place and so long

as the alternative time is reasonable and within five working days after the original scheduled date, we will postpone. If the employee's chosen companion will not be available for more than five working days afterwards, we may ask the employee to choose someone else. It is therefore advisable to set the date of the hearing or appeal in consultation with all parties before formal notification is given.

- 9.5 A companion may make representations, ask questions, and sum up the employee's position, but will not be allowed to answer questions on the employee's behalf. The employee may confer privately with their companion at any time during a meeting.
- 9.6 We may, at our discretion, allow the employee to bring a companion who is not a colleague or union representative (for example, a member of family) as a reasonable adjustment if the employee has a disability.

10 Procedure at disciplinary hearings

- 10.1 Where the hearing may result in a disciplinary warning up to but not including a dismissal the hearing will be held by a panel of three Governors (or where the Head Teacher/Principal has not investigated the allegation it could be the Head Teacher supported by two governors). Where the sanction may be dismissal the hearing will be held by a panel of three Governors. Directors and Chairs of Governing Bodies from partner academies will form the panels of Disciplinary and Appeal Hearings in the case of allegations against Headteachers. The Investigating Officer will also normally attend to present the investigation. A member of the SNMAT HR Team may also be present, particularly in cases involving serious allegations.
- 10.2 At the disciplinary hearing, the Investigating Officer will go through the allegations against the employee and the evidence that has been gathered. The employee and/or their companion on their behalf will have an opportunity to respond to allegations, ask questions and present any evidence of their own. A format for a disciplinary hearing is attached at Appendix 2.
- 10.3 Relevant witnesses may be asked by the Investigating Officer or the employee to appear at the hearing. The employee must give sufficient advance notice if they wish to call witnesses to ensure that there is time to arrange their attendance. The employee will be given the opportunity to respond to any information given by a witness.
- 10.4 The Chair may adjourn the disciplinary hearing if there is a need to carry out any further investigations such as re-interviewing witnesses in the light of any new points that have been raised at the hearing. The employee will be given a reasonable opportunity to consider any new information obtained before the hearing is reconvened.
- 10.5 The panel will adjourn to consider the information presented by the investigating officer, employee, and witnesses to decide.
- 10.6 The employee will be informed in writing of the decision and the reasons for it, usually within five working days of the disciplinary hearing. Where possible this information will also be explained to the employee in person.

11 Disciplinary penalties

- 11.1 The panel may find that there is no case to answer and may refer the case back to an informal process. Alternatively, the panel may give the employee a disciplinary warning or dismiss them.
- 11.2 The usual penalties for misconduct are set out below. No penalty should be imposed without a hearing. The Academy/Trust aims to treat all employees fairly and consistently, and a penalty imposed on another employee for similar misconduct will usually be considered but should not be treated as a precedent. Each case will be assessed on its own merits.
- 11.3 A disciplinary warning up to, but not including dismissal, may be authorised by a panel consisting of the head teacher supported by two governors, or where the Head Teacher/Principal has investigated the allegation: by a panel of three governors. The MAT Board will be informed of any decisions concerning dismissal or alternatives to dismissal of any employee.

First Written warning

- 11.4 A first written warning will usually be appropriate for a first act of misconduct where there are no other active written warnings on the employee's disciplinary record.
- 11.5 A first written warning will usually remain active for twelve months.

Final written warning

- 11.6 A final written warning will usually be appropriate for:
 - 11.6.1 misconduct where there is already an active written warning on the employee's record; or
 - 11.6.2 misconduct that is considered sufficiently serious to warrant a final written warning even though there are no other active warnings on the record.
- 11.7 A final written warning will usually remain active for twelve months.

The effect of a warning

- 11.8 Written warnings will set out the nature of the misconduct, the change in behaviour required, the period for which the warning will remain active, and the consequences of further misconduct in that active period.
- 11.9 The conduct will be reviewed at the end of a warning's active period and if it has not improved sufficiently the active period may be extended.
- 11.10 After the active period, the warning will remain on the employee's personnel file but will be disregarded in deciding the outcome of future disciplinary proceedings.

Dismissal

11.11 Dismissal will usually only be appropriate for:

11.11.1 any misconduct during the probationary period.

11.11.2 further misconduct where there is an active final written warning on the record; or

11.11.3 any gross misconduct regardless of whether there are active warnings on the record. Gross misconduct will usually result in immediate dismissal without notice or payment in lieu of notice (summary dismissal).

12 Appeals against disciplinary action.

12.1 The employee has the right to appeal against the disciplinary action taken against them. This must be in writing, stating the full grounds of appeal and sent to the Head Teacher/Principal within ten working days of the date on which the employee was informed of the decision.

12.2 If the employee is appealing against dismissal, the date on which dismissal takes effect will not be delayed pending the outcome of the appeal. However, if the appeal is successful, they will be reinstated with no loss of continuity or pay.

12.3 If any new matters are raised in the appeal hearing further investigation may need to be carried out. The Chair may adjourn the appeal hearing if there is a need to carry out any further investigations such as re-interviewing witnesses in the light of any new points that have been raised at the hearing. If any new information comes to light this will be provided to the employee with a summary including, where appropriate, copies of additional relevant documents and witness statements. The employee will have a reasonable opportunity to consider this information before the hearing is reconvened.

12.4 The employee must be given ten working days written notice of the date, time, and place of the appeal hearing. The employee may bring a companion to the appeal hearing (see paragraph 9).

12.5 The appeal hearing will be conducted by different panel of Governors/Directors not been previously involved in the case. The hearing may be a complete re-hearing (which would follow the format for hearings at Appendix 3) or it may be a review of the fairness of the original decision in the light of the procedure that was followed and any new information that may have come to light (in which case the format would be reversed so that the employee would present their appeal first). This will be at the Governors'/Directors' discretion depending on the circumstances of the case. In any event the appeal will be dealt with as impartially as possible.

12.6 Following the appeal hearing the panel may:

12.6.1 confirm the original decision.

12.6.2 revoke the original decision; or

12.6.3 substitute a different penalty. Ordinarily a penalty will not be increased on appeal unless there is new information or evidence being available that requires further investigation.

12.7 The employee will be informed in writing of the decision and the reasons for it, usually within five working days of the appeal hearing. Where possible this information will also be explained to the employee in person. There is no further right to appeal.

13 Referrals to external bodies

In cases where employees in regulated activity are dismissed, or removed due to safeguarding concerns or would have done had they not resigned during the disciplinary process, a referral should be made as soon as possible to the Disclosure and Barring Service (all staff) and Secretary of State (teachers only) where the thresholds for referral are met. This could also include when an individual is suspended and redeployed into work that is not a regulated activity. A failure to do so when the criteria is met is a criminal offence.

14 Review of policy

This policy is reviewed annually by the Trust in consultation with the recognised trade unions. The application and outcomes of this policy will be monitored to ensure it is working effectively.

Appendix 1 Disciplinary rules

1 Policy statement

- 1.1 The aim of the Disciplinary Rules and Disciplinary Procedure is to set out the standards of conduct expected of all staff and to provide a framework within which the Head Teacher/Principal/Manager and line managers can work with staff to maintain those standards and encourage improvement where necessary.
- 1.2 If any employee is in any doubt as to their responsibilities or the standards of conduct expected they should speak to their line manager or a member of Human Resources.

2 Rules of conduct

- 2.1 While working for the Academy/Trust you should at all times maintain professional and responsible standards of conduct. In particular you should:
 - 2.1.1 observe the terms and conditions of your contract, particularly with regard to:
 - (a) hours of work.
 - (b) confidentiality.
 - (c) safeguarding.
 - 2.1.2 ensure that you understand and follow the SNMAT Code of Conduct for Staff.
 - 2.1.3 observe all the Trust's policies, procedures and regulations which are available on the Trust website/school office or notified to you from time to time by means of notice boards, e-mail, the intranet or otherwise.
 - 2.1.4 take reasonable care in respect of the health and safety of colleagues, pupils and third parties and comply with our Health and Safety Policy.
 - 2.1.5 comply with all reasonable instructions given by the Head Teacher/Principal and managers; and
 - 2.1.6 act at all times in good faith and in the best interests of the Academy/Trust and those of our pupils and staff.
 - 2.1.7 ensure that you never behave in a way, either inside or outside of work, which indicates you may pose a risk of harm to children/not be suitable to work with children.
- 2.2 Failure to maintain satisfactory standards of conduct may result in action being taken under the Disciplinary Procedure.

3 Misconduct

3.1 The following are examples of matters that will normally be regarded as misconduct and will be dealt with under the Disciplinary Procedure:

- 3.1.1 Minor breaches of the Academy's/Trust's policies.
- 3.1.2 Minor breaches of an employee's contract of employment.
- 3.1.3 Damage to, or unauthorised use of, the Academy's/Trust's property.
- 3.1.4 Poor timekeeping or time wasting.
- 3.1.5 Unauthorised absence from work.
- 3.1.6 Refusal to follow instructions.
- 3.1.7 Excessive use of the Academy's/Trust's telephones, email, or internet usage for personal reasons.
- 3.1.8 Inappropriate or other offensive behaviour, including using obscene language, victimisation, or harassment of other members of staff or pupils.
- 3.1.9 Negligence in the performance of duties.
- 3.1.10 Smoking in no-smoking areas, which applies to anything that can be smoked and includes, but is not limited to, cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, pipes (including water pipes such as shisha and hookah pipes), cigars and herbal cigarettes; or
- 3.1.11 Poor attendance.

3.2 This list is intended as a guide and is not exhaustive.

4 Gross misconduct

4.1 Gross misconduct is a serious breach of contract and includes misconduct which, in the opinion of the Academy/Trust, is likely to prejudice its business or reputation or irreparably damage the working relationship and trust between the Academy/Trust and the employee. Gross misconduct will be dealt with under the Disciplinary Procedure and may lead to dismissal without notice or pay in lieu of notice (summary dismissal).

4.2 The following are examples of matters that are normally regarded as gross misconduct:

- 4.2.1 Theft, or unauthorised removal of property or the property of a colleague, contractor, pupil, or member of the public.
- 4.2.2 Fraud, forgery, or other dishonesty, including fabrication of expense claims and time sheets, pupil's work, examinations, or assessments.
- 4.2.3 Actual or threatened violence, or behaviour which provokes violence.

- 4.2.4 Deliberate damage to the buildings, fittings, property or equipment of the Academy/Trust, or the property of a colleague, contractor, pupil, or member of the public.
- 4.2.5 Inappropriate conduct with children or young people, including failing to maintain appropriate professional boundaries.
- 4.2.6 Serious failure to follow the Academy's/Trust's child protection procedures.
- 4.2.7 Behaving in a way, either inside or outside of work, which could cause harm to a child, or could indicate that you pose a risk of harm to children/may not be suitable to work with children.
- 4.2.8 Making a false declaration or failing to disclose information in relation to the disqualification from childcare requirements or becoming disqualified from providing childcare.
- 4.2.9 Serious misuse of the Academy/Trust's property or name.
- 4.2.10 Deliberately accessing internet sites at work or at home, using School equipment, which contain pornographic, offensive, or obscene material.
- 4.2.11 Repeated or serious failure to obey instructions, or any other serious act of insubordination.
- 4.2.12 Bringing the Academy and/or the Trust into serious disrepute.
- 4.2.13 Being under the influence of alcohol, illegal drugs or other substances during working hours or not being capable of fulfilling your duties because of the effects of alcohol or illegal drugs or other substances.
- 4.2.14 Causing loss, damage, or injury through serious negligence.
- 4.2.15 Serious or repeated breach of health and safety rules or serious misuse of safety equipment.
- 4.2.16 Unauthorised access, use or disclosure of confidential information or failure to ensure that confidential information in your possession is kept secure.
- 4.2.17 Acceptance of bribes or other secret payments.
- 4.2.18 Conviction or caution for a criminal offence that in the opinion of the Academy/Trust may affect our relationships with our staff, pupils, parents, or the public, or otherwise affects your suitability to continue to work for us.
- 4.2.19 Possession, use, supply, or attempted supply of illegal drugs.
- 4.2.20 Serious neglect of duties, or a serious or deliberate breach of your contract or operating procedures.
- 4.2.21 Unauthorised use, processing, or disclosure of personal data contrary to our Data Protection Policy.

- 4.2.22 Harassment of, or discrimination against, employees, pupils, parents, or members of the public, related to any of the protected characteristics contrary to our Equal Opportunities Policy or our Bullying and Harassment Policy.
- 4.2.23 Refusal to disclose any of the information required by your employment or any other information that may have a bearing on the performance of your duties.
- 4.2.24 Giving false information as to qualifications or entitlement to work (including immigration status).
- 4.2.25 Making a disclosure of false or misleading information under our Whistleblowing Policy maliciously, for personal gain, or otherwise in bad faith.
- 4.2.26 Making untrue allegations in bad faith.
- 4.2.27 Victimising a colleague who has raised concerns, made a complaint or given evidence information under the Whistleblowing policy, Bullying and Harassment Policy, Grievance Procedure, Disciplinary Procedure or otherwise.
- 4.2.28 Serious misuse of our information technology systems (including misuse of developed or licensed software, use of unauthorised software and misuse of email and the internet) contrary to our ICT policy.
- 4.2.29 Undertaking unauthorised paid or unpaid employment during your working hours.
- 4.2.30 Unauthorised entry into an area of the premises to which access is prohibited.
- 4.2.31 Making covert recordings of colleagues or managers

4.3 This list is intended as a guide and is not exhaustive.

4.4 In some instances, offences which would normally constitute gross misconduct may be considered as misconduct because of mitigating circumstances. Similarly, issues which would normally be treated as misconduct may, in certain circumstances, be considered so serious that they constitute gross misconduct.

Appendix 2 Format for disciplinary hearing

- 1 Welcome by chair of panel/hearing officer:
- ask everyone present to introduce themselves and explain their role.
- explain purpose of hearing
- 2 Presentation of management case by investigating officer including evidence from management witnesses
- 3 Questions from employee/representative to investigating officer/witnesses.
- 4 Questions from the hearing officer/panel to the investigating officer/witnesses
- 5 Presentation of employee's case by employee/representative including evidence from employee's witnesses
- 6 Questions to employee/witnesses from investigating officer
- 7 Questions to employee/witnesses from the hearing officer/panel
- 8 Summing up by investigating officer (no new evidence)
- 9 Summing up by employee/representative (no new evidence)
- 10 Hearing adjourned and all parties asked to leave whilst hearing officer/panel consider evidence, decide on level of sanction (if appropriate)
- 11 All parties return and employee advised of hearing officer/panel's decision, (sanction and right of appeal)
- 12 Notes from the meeting are used to confirm outcome in writing and sent to employee within the timescale set out in the policy.

Appendix 3 Format for Appeal hearing

- 1 Welcome by chair of panel/hearing officer:
 - ask everyone present to introduce themselves and explain their role.
 - explain purpose of hearing
- 2 Employee presents case for appeal against decision including evidence from employee's witnesses.
- 3 Questions to employee/witnesses from investigating officer
- 4 Questions to employee/witnesses from the hearing officer/panel
- 5 Presentation of management case by investigating officer including evidence from management witnesses
- 6 Questions from the hearing officer/panel to the investigating officer/witnesses
- 7 Questions from employee/representative to investigating officer/witnesses.
- 8 Summing up by employee/representative (no new evidence)
- 9 Summing up by investigating officer (no new evidence)
- 10 Hearing adjourned and all parties asked to leave whilst hearing officer/panel consider evidence, decide on level of sanction (if appropriate)
- 11 All parties return and employee advised of hearing officer/panel's decision, (sanction and right of appeal)
- 12 Notes from the meeting are used to confirm outcome in writing and sent to employee within the timescale set out in the policy.