

# BREDHURST CHURCH OF ENGLAND (VC) PRIMARY SCHOOL

## SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS POLICY

March 2024

(Review Date: March 2025)



### BREDHURST VISION

To learn and grow through the guidance and love of God

## **OUR MISSION STATEMENT**

At Bredhurst CE Primary we value diversity and promote equality of opportunity for all.

Religious education should enable every child to flourish and live life in all its fullness. (John 10:10)

It will help educate for dignity and respect, encouraging all to live well together.

## **OUR ETHOS**

At Bredhurst, we aim to be proactive in helping each child to achieve the key elements to well-being in childhood and later life. These are:

- be healthy
- stay safe
- enjoy and achieve
- make a positive contribution
- achieve economic well being

## **OUR CORE VALUES**

The 'Spirit of Bredhurst' encompasses our core Christian values

- **S**elf control
- **P**erseverance
- **I**nclusion
- **R**espect
- **I**nspiration
- **T**rust

These are displayed in each classroom, the entrance, the hall and the playground and are referred to regularly in Worship and in class lessons.

This school is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people and expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment.

## SEND POLICY

This policy is written in line with the requirements of:-

- Children and Families Act 2014
- SEN Code of Practice 2015
- SI 2014 1530 Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014
- Part 3 Duties on Schools – Special Educational Needs Co-ordinators
- Schedule 1 regulation 51– Information to be included in the SEN information report  
Schedule 2 regulation 53 – Information to be published by a local authority in its local offer
- Equality Act 2010
- Schools Admissions Code, DfE 1 Feb 2012
- SI 2012 1124: The School Information (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2012
- SI 2013 758: The School Information (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following school policies:

Behaviour & Discipline Policy, Equalities Policy, Safeguarding Policy Statement, Homework Policy, Complaints Policy

This policy was developed with staff, governors and a cross section of parents, some of whom have children with SEND and some who do not. It will be reviewed annually.

## DEFINITION OF SEN

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty if he or she:

- Has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- Has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions. *SEN Code of Practice (2015, p 15)*

## DEFINITION OF DISABILITY

Many children and young people who have SEN may also have a disability under the Equality Act 2010 – that is '...a physical or mental impairment which has a long-term and substantial adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities'. This definition provides a relatively low threshold and includes more children than many realise: 'long-term' is defined as 'a year or more' and 'substantial' is defined as 'more than minor or trivial' *SEN Code of Practice (2015 p16)*

## THE KINDS OF SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEED FOR WHICH PROVISION IS MADE AT THE SCHOOL

At Bredhurst CE Primary School we can make provision for every kind of frequently occurring special educational need without an Education, Health and Care Plan, for instance dyslexia, dyspraxia, speech and language needs, autism, Asperger's syndrome, learning difficulties, physical needs, behaviour or emotional difficulties and auditory processing disorder. There are other kinds of special educational need which do not occur as frequently and with which the school is less familiar, but we can access training and advice so that these kinds of needs can be met.

The school also currently meets the needs of pupils with an Education, Health and Care plan with the following kinds of special educational need: Communication and Interaction; Cognition and Learning, Speech and Language and Physical needs. Decisions on the admission of pupils with an Education, Health and Care plan are made by the Local Authority. In our particular situation, this is the Local Authority where parents pay Council Tax to and could be either Kent or Medway.

The admission arrangements for pupils without an Education, Health and Care Plan do not discriminate against or disadvantage disabled children or those with special educational needs.

## INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLICY FOR IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF PUPILS WITH SEN

At Bredhurst CE Primary School we monitor the progress of all pupils six times a year to review their academic progress. We also use a range of assessments with all the pupils at various points: Year R Language Link and possible Speech Link (if required). Little Wandle phonic assessments, Y1 phonics screening, Spelling age (Y1-6) Reading age (Y1-6) using, teacher assessments, NFER and end of KS assessments.

Where progress is not sufficient, even if special educational need has not been identified, we put in place extra support to enable the pupil to catch up. Examples of extra support are: 1:1 support, intervention groups: phonics and Maths 'catch-up' sessions; Precision Teaching, 1:1 Reading, Little

Wandle keep up and catch up sessions, Phonic Books, catch up readers, Speech and Language groups, Beam and Clever fingers, Lego Team time, Wellbeing(Nurture) groups,) and the use of physical aids to support focus.

Some pupils may continue to make inadequate progress, despite high-quality teaching targeted at their areas of weakness. For these pupils, and in consultation with parents, we will use a range assessment tools to determine the cause of the learning difficulty. At Bredhurst CE Primary School we are experienced in using the following assessment tools: Boxall profiling, BPVS, Ravens, EVT and we have access to external advisors e.g. Specialist Teaching and Learning Support (STLS) and S&L therapists who are able to complete a range of additional assessments.

The purpose of this more detailed assessment is to understand what additional resources and different approaches are required to enable the pupil to make better progress. These will be shared with parents, put into a SEN support plan and reviewed regularly, and refined / revised if necessary. At this point we will have identified that the pupil has a special educational need because the school is making special educational provision for the pupil which is additional and different to what is normally available.

If the pupil is able to make good progress using this additional and different resource (but would not be able to maintain this good progress without it) we will continue to identify the pupil as having a special educational need. If the pupil is able to maintain good progress without the additional and different resources he or she will not be identified with special educational needs. When any change in identification of SEN is changed parents will be notified.

We will ensure that all teachers and support staff who work with the pupil are aware of the support to be provided and the teaching approaches to be used.

## **INFORMATION ABOUT THE SCHOOL'S POLICIES FOR MAKING PROVISION FOR PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS WHETHER OR NOT THEY HAVE EHC PLANS, INCLUDING**

### **How the school evaluates the effectiveness of its provision for such pupils**

Each review of the SEN support/ personalised plan will be informed by the views of the pupil, parents and class/subject teachers and the assessment information from teachers which will show whether adequate progress is being made.

The *SEN Code of Practice (2015, 6.17)* describes inadequate progress thus:

- Is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline
- Fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
- Fails to close the attainment gap between rate of progress
- Widens the attainment gap

For pupils with or without an Education, Health and Care Plan there will be an annual review of the provision made for the child, which will enable an evaluation of the effectiveness of the special provision. The collation of all annual review evaluations of effectiveness will be reported to the governing body.

## **The school's arrangements for assessing and reviewing the progress of pupils with special educational needs**

Every pupil in the school has their progress tracked a minimum of three times per year. In addition to this, pupils with special educational needs may have more frequent assessments of reading age, spelling age etc. Using these it will be possible to see if pupils are increasing their level of skills in key areas.

If these assessments do not show adequate progress is being made the SEN support plan will be reviewed and adjusted.

## **The school's approach to teaching pupils with special educational needs**

High quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the first step in responding to pupils who have or may have SEN. Additional intervention and support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching. Schools should regularly and carefully review the quality of teaching for all pupils, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving, teachers' understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable pupils and their knowledge of the SEN most frequently encountered *SEN Code of Practice (2015, 6.37)*

In Bredhurst CE Primary School the quality of teaching is judged to be good.

We follow the Mainstream Core Standards

[https://www.kelsi.org.uk/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/117257/Special-educational-needs-mainstream-core-standards-guide-for-parents.pdf](https://www.kelsi.org.uk/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/117257/Special-educational-needs-mainstream-core-standards-guide-for-parents.pdf) advice developed by Kent County Council to ensure that our teaching conforms to best practice.

In meeting the Mainstream Core Standards, the school employs some additional teaching approaches, as advised by internal and external assessments. These may include one to one teaching / precision teaching / mentoring, small group teaching, use of ICT software learning packages. These are delivered by additional staff employed through the funding provided to the school as 'notional SEN funding'.

## **How the school adapts the curriculum and learning environment for pupils with special educational needs**

At Bredhurst CE Primary School we follow the advice in the Mainstream Core Standards on how to adapt the curriculum and the learning environment for pupils with special educational needs. We also incorporate the advice provided as a result of assessments, both internal and external, and the strategies described in Education, Health and Care Plans.

As part of our requirement to keep the appropriateness of our curriculum and learning environment under review the Governors have made the following improvements as part of the school's accessibility planning: use of the access ramp; maintenance of step areas, taping to aid partially sighted pupils and visitors; improved disability access to all areas; provision for laptops and tablets for use by pupils with a SEND need; training for staff with regard to suitable interventions for physical needs (e.g. Clever Fingers, BEAM) and have identified that the following aspects of the school need to be improved; refresher training with regard to ASC (Autistic Spectrum Condition).

## **Additional support for learning that is available to pupils with special educational needs**

As part of our budget we receive 'notional SEN funding'. This funding is used to ensure that the quality of teaching is good in the school and that there are sufficient resources to deploy additional and different teaching for pupils requiring SEN support. The amount of support required for each pupil to make good progress will be different in each case and a full list of the interventions we deliver will be found in our provision mapping. In very few cases a very high level of resource is required. The funding arrangements require schools to provide up to £6000 per year of resource for pupils with high needs, and above that amount the Local Authority should provide top up to the school. If the application is successful. This is relevant only to children who reside in the Kent authority, for those children residing in Medway authority a different system is in place. Information of this can be found on the local offer page -

<https://www.medway.gov.uk/localoffer>

### **How the school enables pupils with special educational needs to engage in activities of the school**

*(including physical activities) together with children who do not have special educational needs* All clubs, trips and activities offered to pupils at Bredhurst CE Primary School are available to pupils with special educational needs either with or without an Education, Health and Care Plan. Where it is necessary, the school will use the resources available to it to provide additional adult support to enable the safe participation of the pupil in the activity

### **Support that is available for improving the emotional and social development of pupils with special educational needs**

At Bredhurst CE Primary School we understand that an important feature of the school is to enable all pupils to develop emotional resilience and social skills, both through direct teaching for instance the PSHE curriculum and the use of the Zones of Regulation across the school, as well as Drawing and Talking Intervention (after discussion with parent) nurture groups (which run dependent on need), Circle Time and indirectly with every conversation adults have with pupils throughout the day.

For some pupils with the most need for help in this area we also can provide the following:

- A referral to the School Nursing Service,
- mentor time with member of the senior leadership team,
- an external referral to Early Help and Preventative services through Kent family support framework (this replaces the CAF (Common Assessment Framework) and TAF-Team Around the Family) or to Kent Children and Young People's Mental Health Services (CYPMHS) <https://www.nelft.nhs.uk/services-kent-medway>
- Access to the Nurture Group
- Time-out space for pupil to use when upset or agitated.
- Reflection Time – a system for children to attend if they feel upset or worried; this is organised by a member of staff when needed.
- Referral to Young Carers if applicable.

Pupils in the early stages of emotional and social development because of their special educational needs will be supported to enable them to develop and mature appropriately. This will usually require additional and different resources, beyond that required by pupils who do not need this support.

## **THE NAME AND CONTACT DETAILS OF THE SEND CO-ORDINATOR**

The SEND Co-ordinator at Bredhurst CE Primary School is Mrs. Kate Place, a qualified teacher who has completed the National Award for SEN Coordination.

Mrs Place is also the assistant Head and works part time at the school, four and a half days a week. She is available on 01634 231271 or [sendco@bredhurst.kent.sch.uk](mailto:sendco@bredhurst.kent.sch.uk).

## **INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXPERTISE AND TRAINING OF STAFF IN RELATION TO CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND HOW SPECIALIST EXPERTISE WILL BE SECURED**

Most teachers and teaching assistants have had the following awareness training; Attachment Disorder, precision teaching, dyslexia and dyspraxia, working memory, speech and language needs, dyscalculia, and Autistic Spectrum Condition.

Where a training need is identified beyond this we will find a provider who is able to deliver it.

Training providers we can approach are: Five Acre Wood School, Bower Grove School, Kent.

Danecourt School, Medway; Educational Psychologist; Speech and language therapist; Specialist Teaching and Learning Service, Kent; School Nursing Service, Kent and Medway; Occupational Therapists, physiotherapist, dyslexia specialists. The cost of training is covered by the notional SEN funding.

## **INFORMATION ABOUT HOW EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES TO SUPPORT CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS WILL BE SECURED**

Where external advisors recommend the use of equipment or facilities which the school does not have, we will purchase it using the notional SEN funding, or seek it by loan. For highly specialist communication equipment the school will seek the advice of the KCC Communication and Assistive Technology team.

## **THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONSULTING PARENTS OF CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS ABOUT, AND INVOLVING THEM IN, THEIR EDUCATION**

All parents of pupils at Bredhurst CE Primary School are invited to discuss the progress of their children a minimum of three occasions a year and receive a written report – 3 times / year. In addition we are happy to arrange meetings outside these times. As part of our normal teaching arrangements, all pupils will access some additional teaching to help them catch-up if the progress monitoring indicates that this is necessary; this will not imply that the pupil has a special educational need. All such provision will be recorded, tracked and evaluated on a Provision Map, details of which will be shared with parents and parent's evenings by teaching staff.

If, following this normal provision improvements in progress are not seen, we will contact parents to discuss the use of internal or external assessments which will help us to address these needs better.

From this point onwards, the pupil will be identified as having special educational needs because special educational provision is being made and the parent will be invited to all planning and reviews of this provision. Parents will be actively supported to contribute to assessment, planning and review.



In addition to this, parents of pupils with an Education, Health and Care Plan, will be invited to contribute to and attend an annual review, which, wherever possible will also include other agencies involved with the pupil. Information will be made accessible for parents.

### **THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONSULTING YOUNG PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS ABOUT, AND INVOLVING THEM IN, THEIR EDUCATION**

When a pupil has been identified to have special educational needs because special educational provision is being made for him or her, the pupil will be consulted about and involved in the arrangements made for them as part of person-centred planning. Parents are likely to play a more significant role in the childhood years with the young person taking more responsibility and acting with greater independence in later years.

### **THE ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY THE GOVERNING BODY RELATING TO THE TREATMENT OF COMPLAINTS FROM PARENTS OF PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS CONCERNING THE PROVISION MADE AT THE SCHOOL**

The normal arrangements for the treatment of complaints at Bredhurst CE Primary School are used for complaints about provision made for special educational needs. We encourage parents to discuss their concerns with the class teacher in the first instance; the SENDCO, Headteacher and then the member of the governing body with responsibility for SEND, to resolve the issue before making the complaint formal to the Chair of the governing body.

If the complaint is not resolved after it has been considered by the governing body, then a disagreement resolution service or mediation service can be contracted. If it remains unresolved after this, the complainant can appeal to the First-tier Tribunal (Special Educational Needs and Disability), if the case refers to disability discrimination, or to the Secretary of State for all other cases.

There are some circumstances, usually for children who have an EHC plan, where there is a statutory right for parents to appeal against a decision of the Local Authority. Complaints which fall within this category cannot be investigated by the school.

### **HOW THE GOVERNING BODY INVOLVES OTHER BODIES, INCLUDING HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES BODIES, LOCAL AUTHORITY SUPPORT SERVICES AND VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS, IN MEETING THE NEEDS OF PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND IN SUPPORTING THE FAMILIES OF SUCH PUPILS**

The governing body have engaged with the following bodies:-

- Free membership of LIFT for access to specialist teaching and learning service
- Link to Disabled Children's Service for support to families for some pupils with high needs
- Access to local authority's service level agreement with Speech and Language Therapy Services / Occupational Therapy Services / Physiotherapy Services for pupil with requirement for direct therapy or advice
- Ability to make ad hoc requests for advice from Communication and Assistive Technology Team, School Nursing Service
- Membership of professional networks for the SENDCO- SENDCO forum, Early help and preventative services (Kent)

## **THE CONTACT DETAILS OF SUPPORT SERVICES FOR THE PARENTS OF PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND DISABILITIES AND CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE WITH SEND UP TO AGE 25 (CODE OF PRACTICE 2015, 6.39)**

Information Advice and Support Kent (IASK) provides a free and confidential, information, advice and support service, for parents of a disabled child or child with special educational needs and to children and young people up to age 25 who have a special educational need or disability.

Trained staff can provide impartial legally based information and support on educational matters relating to special educational needs and disabilities, including health and social care. The aim is to empower parents, children and young people to fully participate in discussions and make informed choices and decisions. Also to feel confident to express their views and wishes about education and future aspirations.

They can be contacted on

**Helpline:** 03000 41 3000. Monday to Friday, 9am - 5pm.

**Email:** [iask@kent.gov.uk](mailto:iask@kent.gov.uk)

**Address:** Shepway Centre, Oxford Road, Maidstone, ME15 8AW

**Telephone:** 03000 412 412

**Facebook:** [IASK on Facebook](#)

[www.kent.gov.uk/iask](http://www.kent.gov.uk/iask)

For families residing in Medway, support can be sought through SENDIAS-

<https://www.family-action.org.uk/what-we-do/children-families/send/medway-sendias/>

## **THE SCHOOL'S ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUPPORTING PUPILS WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS IN TRANSFERRING BETWEEN PHASES OF EDUCATION OR IN PREPARING FOR ADULTHOOD AND INDEPENDENT LIVING**

At Bredhurst CE Primary School we work closely with the educational settings used by the pupils before they transfer to us in order to seek the information that will make the transfer is as seamless as possible. Before children transfer to us from pre-school settings, we visit them at home and in the setting wherever possible. The child is invited in for taster sessions during the term before admission where possible. Secondary transition arrangements include close liaison with the SENDCO from the secondary school and if necessary setting up additional induction opportunities for SEND pupils, particularly those with a social or emotional need.

We also contribute information to a pupils' onward destination by providing information to the next setting.

## **INFORMATION ON WHERE THE LOCAL AUTHORITY'S LOCAL OFFER IS PUBLISHED**

Kent's local offer is published on <https://www.kent.gov.uk/education-and-children/special-educational-needs> and parents without internet access should make an appointment with the SENDCO for support to gain the information they require.

Medway's Local offer can be accessed at: <https://www.medway.gov.uk/localoffer>